

FeNC Catalysts with High Catalytic Activity and Stability for Oxygen Reduction Reaction

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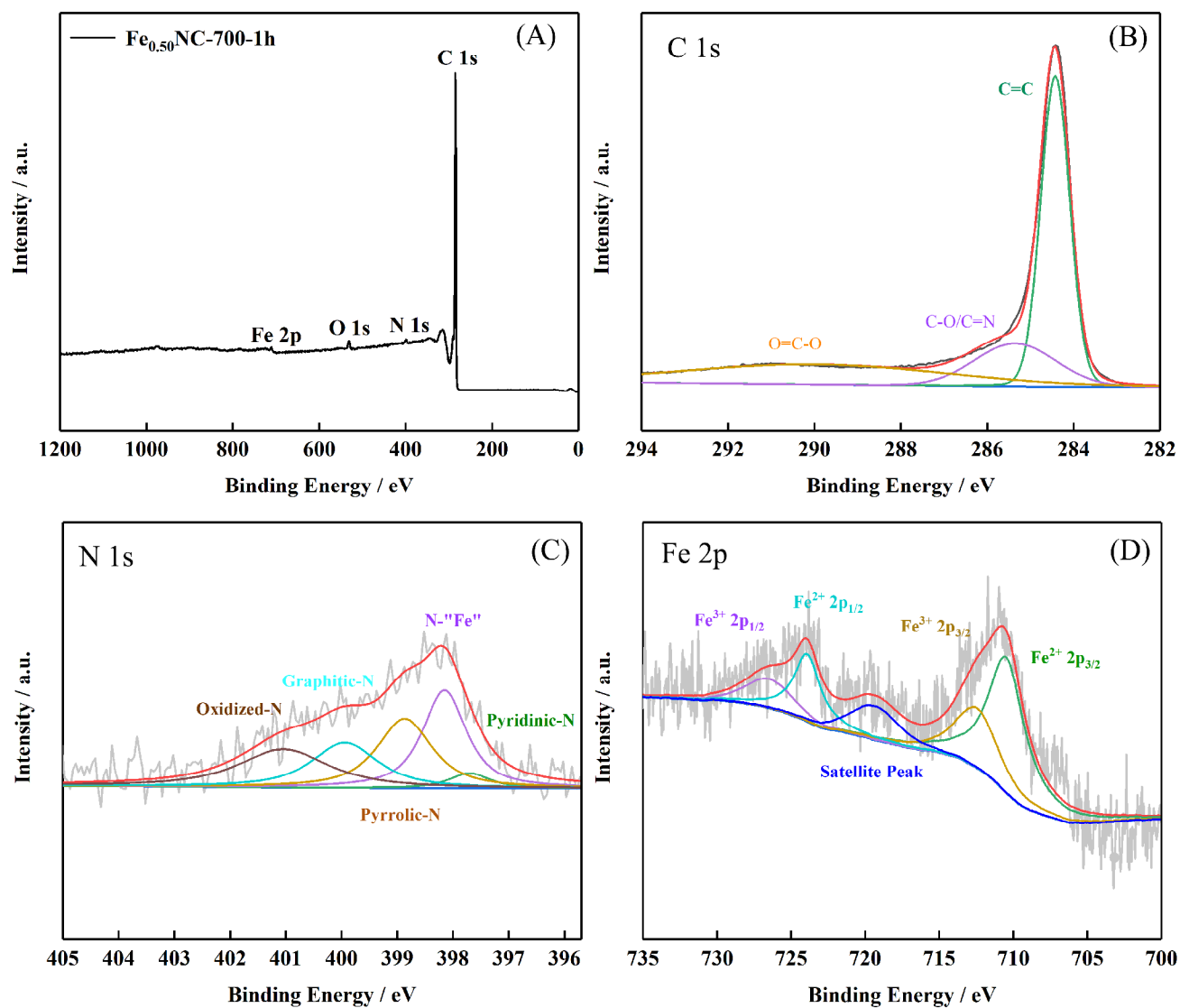


Figure S1. (A) Entire XPS spectra, (B) C 1s, (C) N 1s and (D) Fe 2p XPS spectra of $\text{Fe}_{0.50}\text{NC-700-1h}$ sample (11.4 wt.% Fe).

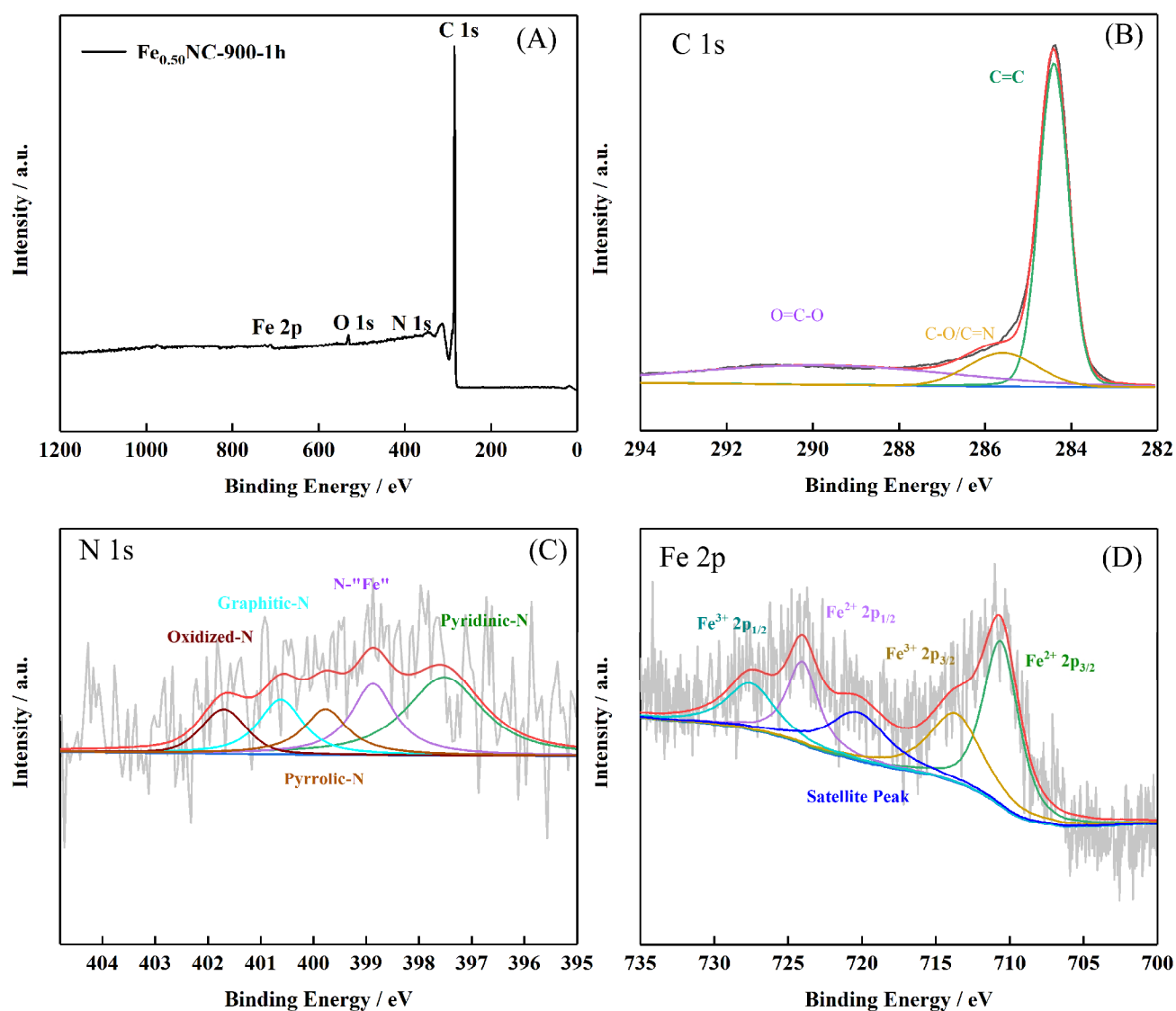


Figure S2. (A) Entire XPS spectra, (B) C 1s, (C) N 1s and (D) Fe 2p XPS spectra of $\text{Fe}_{0.50}\text{NC-900-1h}$ sample (12.1 wt.% Fe).

Table S1. Percentage Contents of Different N Species in Total N Amount for Fe_{0.5}NC-T-1h

N species	Pyridinic N (%)	N-Fe (%)	Pyrrolic-N (%)	Graphitic-N (%)	Oxidized-N (%)
Fe _{0.5} NC-700-1h	4.1	28.1	25.2	19.7	22.9
Fe _{0.5} NC-800-1h	8.9	39.3	11.6	20.6	19.6
Fe _{0.5} NC-900-1h	16.7	8.8	35.7	15.7	23.1

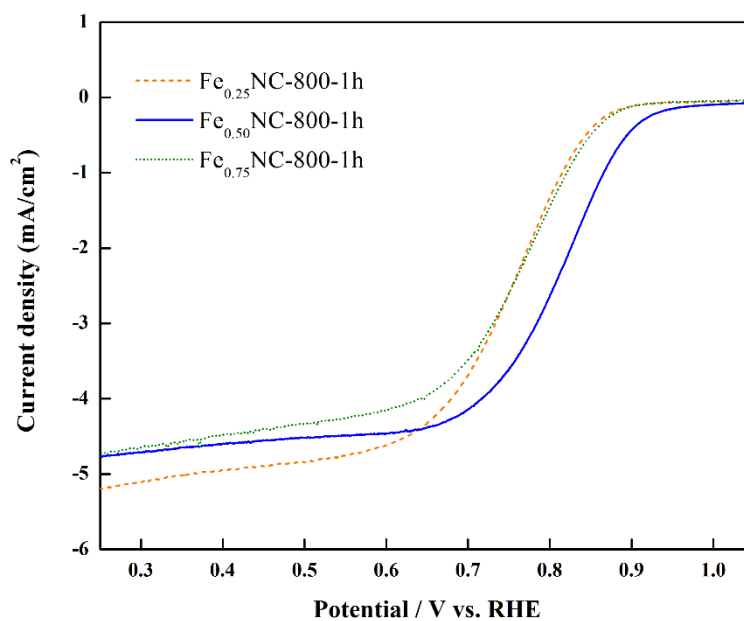


Figure S3. LSVs of ORR (1600 rpm) on the series of Fe_xNC-800-1h catalysts with different input amounts of Fe precursor in O₂-saturated 0.1 M KOH solution.

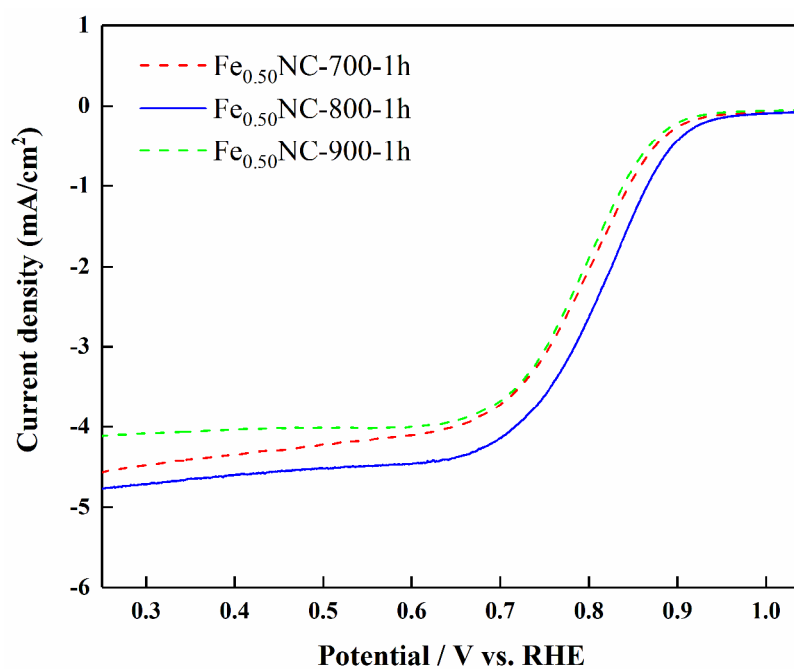


Figure S4. LSVs (1600 rpm) of the Fe_{0.50}NC-T-1h catalysts pyrolyzed at different temperatures in O₂-saturated 0.1 M KOH solution.

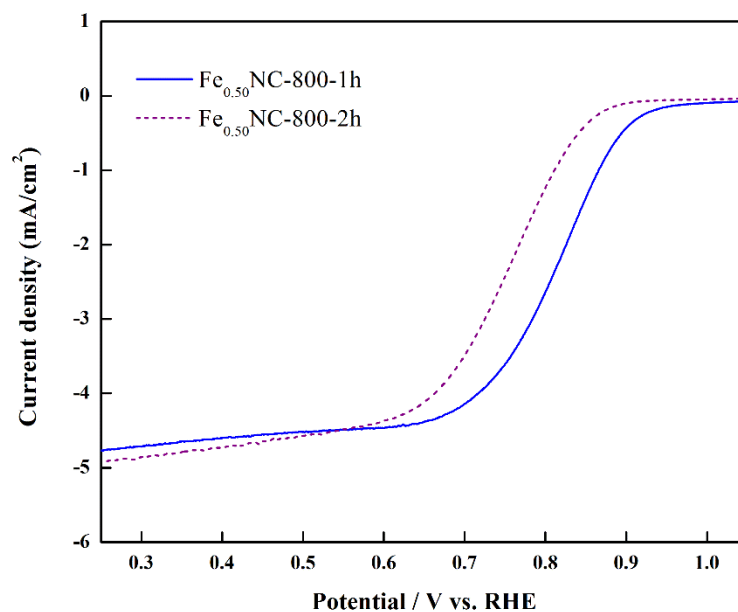


Figure S5. LSVs (1600 rpm) of Fe_{0.50}NC-800-*t* catalysts pyrolyzed for different time in O₂-saturated 0.1 M KOH solution.

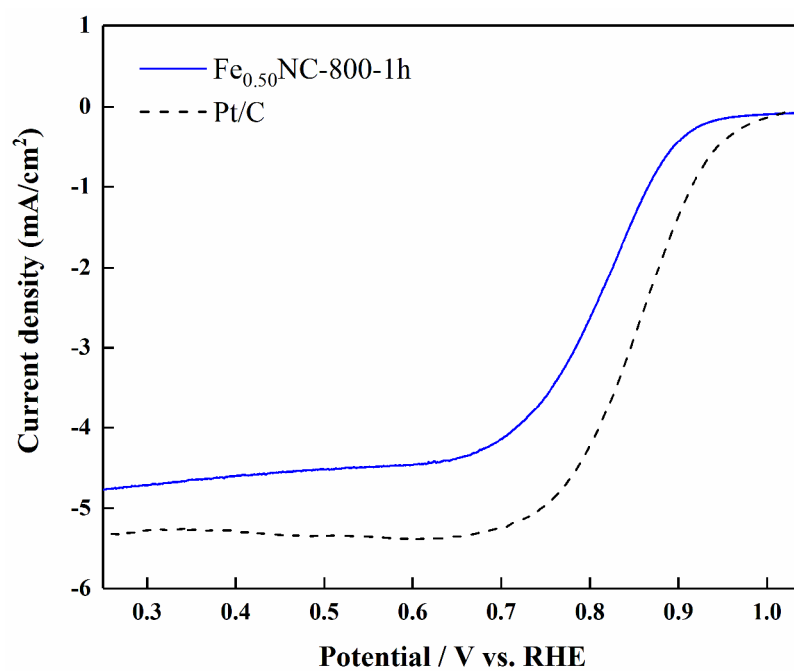


Figure S6. LSVs (1600 rpm) of $\text{Fe}_{0.50}\text{NC-800-1h}$ and Pt/C catalysts in O_2 -saturated 0.1 M KOH solution.

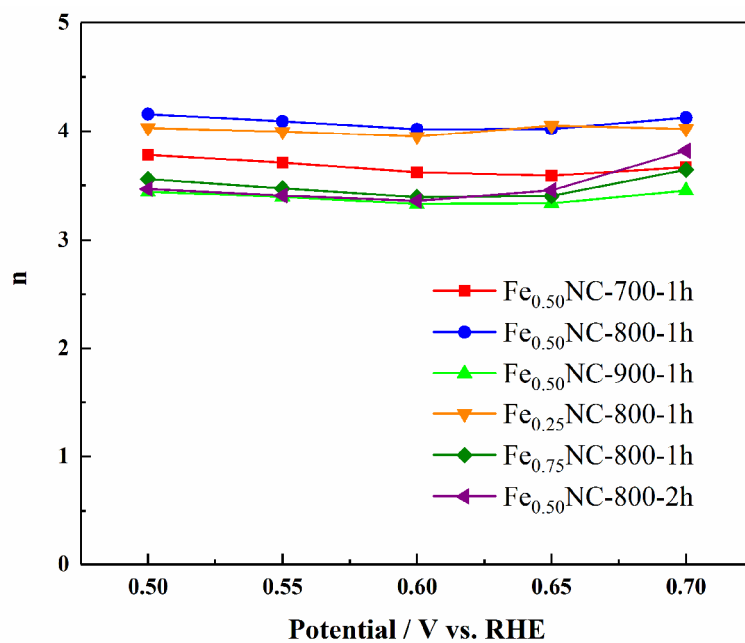


Figure S7. Electron transfer number (n) of $\text{Fe}_x\text{NC-T-t}$ catalysts.